



April 20, 2021

Learning Materials that Promote Inclusion for Preschoolers

Host

Hos

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Inclusion & Belonging



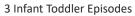




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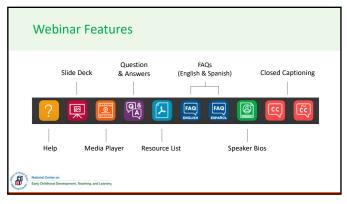
Inclusion & Belonging

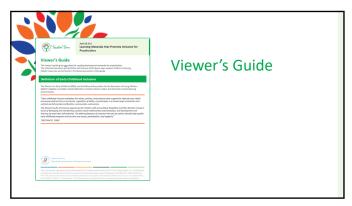


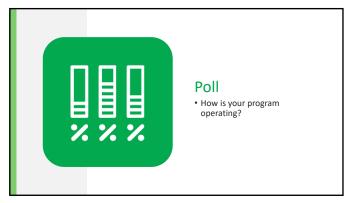




3 Preschool Episodes









Inclusive early learning environments are places in which children, with and without disabilities, and their families experience a

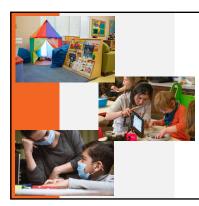
- sense of belonging,
- positive social relationships,
- and development to reach their full potential.

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Inclusive Learning Environments

- Arrange the physical space for easy access
- Responsive schedules
- Support social engagement
- Select engaging materials
- Modify teacher interactions

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Individual with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA)

 Ensure that free and appropriate education is available to all eligible children with disabilities



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Inclusion & Belonging Through Preschool Learning Materials

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"...The defining features of inclusion that can be used to identify high-quality early childhood programs and services are access, participation, and supports."

-DEC/NAEYC, 2009

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Access

Educators provide children with access to a wide range of learning opportunities, activities, settings, and environments.



Participation

Educators provide children with individualized support that allow children to participate fully in play and learning activities with their peers.

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Supports

Educators partner closely with families and work together within a broader system of community supports and specialized services.

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Participation







Using a wide range of teaching practices to help children engage in the learning activities.

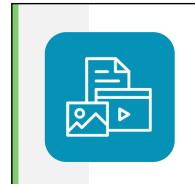




Participation =

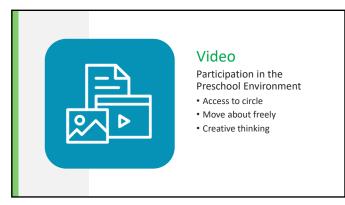
- Learning
- Thriving
- Meeting developmental goals
 ELOF
 IEP

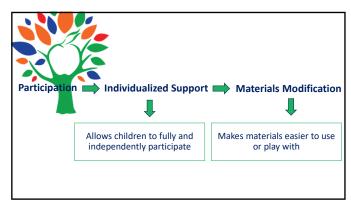
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Video

Participation in the Preschool Environment





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Modifications

- Small changes that make a big impact.
- Individualized and help children participate
- Builds children's sense of belonging
- Ongoing process



Modifications

- Provide access
- Promote participation
- Provide meaningful interactions
- Support greater learning opportunities

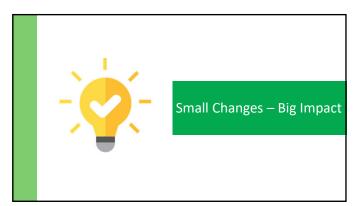
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Modifications

- Use modifications when children are interested BUT not participating.
- Check out the Head Start Center for Inclusion (see viewer's guide)

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5 Key Aspects of Quality Inclusive Learning Environments

- 1. A safe and supportive physical environment
- 2. Inviting materials
- 3. A predictable schedule and consistent routines
- 4. Connecting and communicating with all children
- 5. Engaging interactions and meaningful learning experiences

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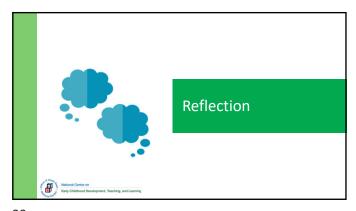
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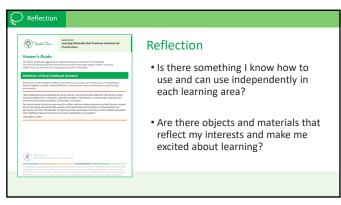


Inviting Materials

- Exploring materials supports preschooler's creativity, curiosity, and scientific thinking
- Learning from families helps to create culturally responsive environments

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Strategies for Adapting Materials

- Materials at optimal position for the child
- Stabilize materials
- Modify the child's response
- Make materials attractive

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Have Materials at the Optimal Position



- Place materials so they are easier to see and reach
- Use an easel

Stabilize the Materials





- Stabilize materials using tape, Velcro, non-skidded backing, suction cups
- Stabilize furniture for preschoolers

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Modify the Child's Response



- Add large foam grips or wrap masking tape around crayons, markers, eating utensils
- Modify verbal (non-verbal) responses- picture symbols, sign language, gestures

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Make Materials Attractive



- Add shiny, colorful textures to materials
- Use objects and books with
 - Bold and simple designs
- High-contrast colors
- Learning materials based on children's interests





Video

Adapting Materials

- Modify child's response
- Optimal position
- Timer was large and bright
- Promotes independence during transitions

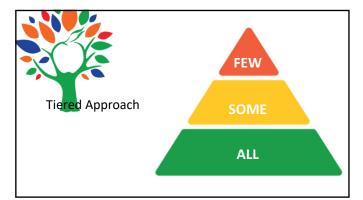
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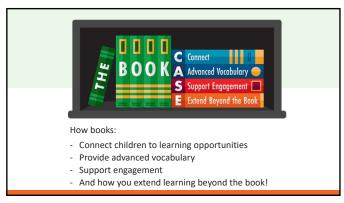


Inviting Materials

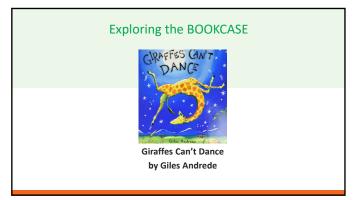
We can make planned changes to the materials or provide individualized support when it is difficult for preschoolers to engage independently.





















Live Q&A Presenters







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