


**Before We Begin...**

Before the webinar begins, we encourage you to print the following documents from the Resource Widget:

- PowerPoint slides handout
- Notetaker handout



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**Coaching Corner Webinar Series**

**Using Coaching Strategies to Support Coachees**

November 20, 2019

Facilitators:  
Dr. Darbianne Shannon, University of Florida  
Joyce Escorcía, NCECDTL

NATIONAL CENTER ON  
Early Childhood Development, Teaching and Learning

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**Webinar Features**

Slide Deck    Question & Answers    Ideas    Closed Captioning (English & Spanish)

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**Session Objectives**

At the end of this presentation, you should be able to:

- Define and describe coaching strategies
- Discuss when and how to use coaching strategies
- Identify resources that support the use of coaching strategies with coachees

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**MyPeers Feedback**

Which coaching enhancement strategies are you most comfortable using?

- 44% Video Recording and Review
- 38% Modeling
- 9% Verbal/Gestural
- 9% Side-by-Side Support



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**What are Effective Teaching Practices?**

Specific statements of the actions and behaviors of teachers or home visitors that support child learning.



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**What are Coaching Strategies?**

Coaching strategies are how the coach interacts with the coachee and the children during the observation and reflection and feedback meeting

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**Coaching Strategies**

Essential	Enhancement
Observation	Graphing data
Reflective conversation	Helping with environmental arrangements
Supportive feedback	Modeling
Constructive feedback	Role play
Providing materials and resources	Other help in the setting
	Problem solving discussion
	Video recording/video review
	Side-by-side verbal or gestural support

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**Coaching Strategies**

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### Coaching Strategies

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### Voices From the Field



When can I start using coaching strategies?

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### Which Coaching Strategies Should I Use?

NCECDL National Center on Early Childhood Development, Teaching, and Learning

Strategy	Definition	Comfort	Notes
		Not at all Very	
Observing	Coach observes coaches, children/families, and setting.	1 2 3 4 5	
Other help in classroom	Coach occasionally acts as a support person to complete needed tasks or address child/family needs.	1 2 3 4 5	
Side-by-side support	Coach provides suggestions in the moment, verbally or with gestures.	1 2 3 4 5	
Modeling	Coach demonstrates a behavior for the coaches in the moment or in a coaching meeting.	1 2 3 4 5	
Environmental arrangement	Coach helps coaches with setup for implementing the action plan.	1 2 3 4 5	
Providing materials	Coach creates materials the coaches can use to support implementation of the action plan.	1 2 3 4 5	
Reflective conversation	Coach encourages coaches to think about her/his use of practices and how it impacts children's or the family's learning.	1 2 3 4 5	
Problem solving discussion	Coach and coaches discuss an issue with the goal and identify possible solutions.	1 2 3 4 5	
Video models	Coach video records coaches in action and then shares examples of the coaches' use of practices.	1 2 3 4 5	
Role play	Coach and coaches take on other roles (e.g., coach acts as coaches, teacher acts as child/parent) to demonstrate a practice.	1 2 3 4 5	



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**Feedback Statement Example**

Your action plan is focused on providing behavior specific praise.

Today, I heard 5 behavior specific praise statements (e.g., "Layla, you put the blocks on the shelf, what a helper!") that let children know what they were doing well at centers!

"I also heard 15 general praise statements" (e.g., Good job!)

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**Poll**

Which coaching strategy could I use with my coachee?

- A. Graphic feedback
- B. Role play
- C. Modeling
- D. All of the above

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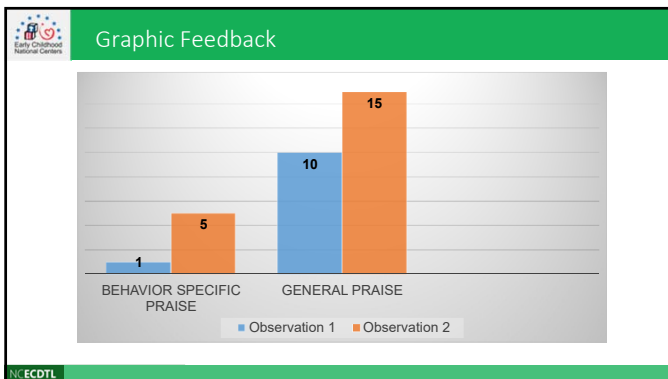
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**Graphic Feedback – Tips for Coaches**

- Orient the coachee to the parts of the graph
- Invite the coachee to reflect first
- Only show graphs when they provide opportunities for supportive feedback in addition to constructive feedback
- If the coachee focuses on constructive feedback, help him/her identify strengths

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**Modeling and Role Play**



MODELING



ROLE PLAY

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**Modeling**

- Demonstrating how to do a teaching practice



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**Modeling – Tips for Coaches**

- Give the coachee a strategy for identifying key actions being modeled (e.g., take data)
- Ensure the coachee has an opportunity to use the practice with feedback immediately after the coach models
- Be sure the modeled action is just beyond what the coachee is currently able to do (i.e., zone of proximal development)

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**Role Play**

- Defined roles
- Coach and coachee act out the practice



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**Role Play – Tips for Coaches**

- Role play often occurs with other coaching strategies like reflection and problem-solving
- For example:  
Today when you asked Jamarie to walk safely to the carpet and he did you said, "Good job!"  
If I were Jamarie, how might you change that "Good job" into a behavior specific praise statement to let me know what I did that was good?

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**Voices From the Field**



How often should I use enhancement coaching strategies with my coachee?

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**Environmental Arrangement**



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**Environmental Arrangement – Tips for Coaches**

- Use materials from the home or classroom environment
- Ensure the coachee knows when and how to use the environmental arrangement again in the future
- Confirm the arrangement will work for the coachee's daily activities in the environment

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**Side-by-Side Verbal Support**

- “In the moment” verbal prompts or cues



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**Gestural Support**



- Nonverbal or visual
- Acknowledge
- Prompt or remind

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**Side-by-Side Verbal and Gestural Support – Tips for Coaches**

- Used during the observation
- Should be elaborated on in the reflection and feedback meeting
- Effective for building the coachee’s confidence
- Should be quick and non-intrusive to the flow of the activity

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**Voices From the Field**



How do I become more confident using coaching strategies?

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**Coaching Strategies**



**Definitions of Classroom Coaching Strategies**

Types of Coaching Strategies Used During **Focused Observations**

- 1. Observed**  
Help during the week when there are the teacher's implementation of Focused Model practices and teacher's action and practice reflect using one or more coaching strategies.  
*Example: The coach can observe or assist in a lesson where specific strategies are used to implement a practice. An action plan is developed on the action plan page.*
- 2. Validated**  
Coach uses technology to record a teacher within the classroom environment for skills or other content. Coaches should only be observing the classroom after having a discussion and agreement with the teacher. After coaching practice or discussion, use of observation. After this discussion use of technology can be used to record observations. The coach can use the data to create specific coaching or feedback plans related to the action plan. In addition, use of data recording allows the coach and the teacher to explore or discuss specific practice or behavior in the high level level during the observation.  
*Example: The coach uses a tablet to record the teacher's coaching plan after the introduction of one or more coaching strategies. The coach records the video observations to support the action plan. The coach can use the data to create specific coaching or feedback plans related to the action plan.*
- 3. Validated**  
Help general plan of action when the classroom has to implement Focused Model practices. In coaching sessions, the coach works with a child or the classroom environment to the same practice. The coach can observe and discuss the coach's behavior. Coaches should only be working in the classroom after having a discussion and agreement with the teacher.  
*Example: Coaches observe and discuss the teacher's coaching plan after the introduction of one or more coaching strategies. The coach records the video observations to support the action plan. The coach can use the data to create specific coaching or feedback plans related to the action plan.*

[https://challengingbehavior.cbcs.usf.edu/docs/coaching\\_strategies.pdf](https://challengingbehavior.cbcs.usf.edu/docs/coaching_strategies.pdf)

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**NCPMI Classroom Coaching Log**

Teacher ID: \_\_\_\_\_ Coach ID: \_\_\_\_\_ Program ID: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Cycle #: \_\_\_\_\_

Total # of Action Plan Goals: \_\_\_\_\_

**Activities/Strategies - check all that occurred during session(s)**

Observation Strategies	Debriefing Strategies
<input type="checkbox"/> Direct <input type="checkbox"/> Observed <input type="checkbox"/> Video taped <input type="checkbox"/> Modeled <input type="checkbox"/> Collected data <input type="checkbox"/> Verbal support <input type="checkbox"/> Side by side gestural support <input type="checkbox"/> Problem solving discussion <input type="checkbox"/> Reflective conversation <input type="checkbox"/> Helped with environmental arrangements <input type="checkbox"/> Other help in the classroom <input type="checkbox"/> Other	<input type="checkbox"/> Problem solving discussion <input type="checkbox"/> Reflective conversation <input type="checkbox"/> Helped with environmental arrangements <input type="checkbox"/> Role play <input type="checkbox"/> Constructive feedback <input type="checkbox"/> Goal setting/action planning <input type="checkbox"/> Supportive Feedback <input type="checkbox"/> Material provision <input type="checkbox"/> Demonstration <input type="checkbox"/> Individual child support <input type="checkbox"/> Other
Total Observation Time: _____	Total Debriefing Time: _____
Action Plan Goals Completed: _____	New Action Plan Goals: _____

[https://challengingbehavior.cbcs.usf.edu/docs/coaching\\_log.pdf](https://challengingbehavior.cbcs.usf.edu/docs/coaching_log.pdf)

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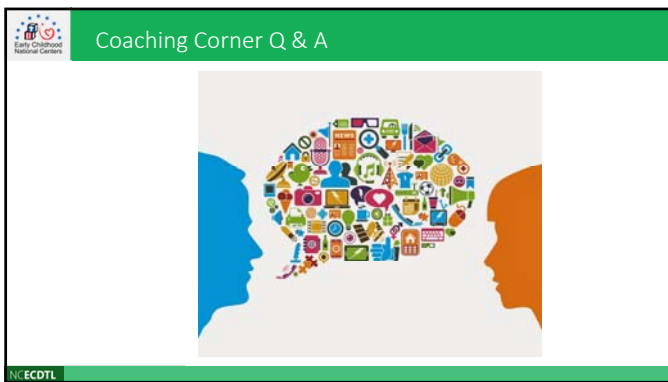
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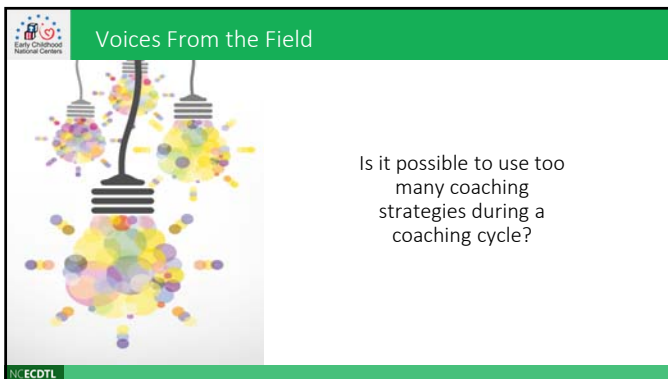
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 **Voices From the Field**



What can you do if a coachee is not open to using certain coaching strategies, but you know that they would help them implement their goal?

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**Thank You!**

For more information, contact:  
[ecdnl@ecetta.info](mailto:ecdnl@ecetta.info)  
 or call (toll-free) 1-844-261-3752

Please complete our Survey!

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