



Office of Head Start - Services Snapshot

American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN) All Programs (2022-2023)

This AIAN Services Snapshot summarizes key data on demographics and services for children from birth to age five and pregnant women served by all American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN) programs. The data in this Snapshot is a subset of the annual Program Information Report (PIR) submission to the Office of Head Start.

Funded enrollment

Number of enrollment slots the program is funded to serve.

	<i># of funded enrollment slots</i>	<i>% of funded enrollment slots</i>
Total Funded Enrollment	21,625	100%

Funded enrollment by program option

	<i># of funded enrollment slots</i>	<i>% of funded enrollment slots</i>
Center-based option	20,136	93.1%
Home-based option	1,142	5.3%
Family child care option	8	0.04%
Locally designed option	52	0.2%
Total funded pregnant women	287	1.3%

Detail - Center-based funded enrollment

	<i># of center-based funded enrollment slots</i>	<i>% of center-based funded enrollment slots</i>
Number of slots equal to or greater than 1,020 annual hours for Head Start preschool children or 1,380 annual hours for Early Head Start infants and toddlers	17,206	85.4%
Of these, the number that are available for the full-working-day and full-calendar-year	7,045	
Number of slots with fewer than 1,020 annual hours for Head Start preschool children or 1,380 annual hours for Early Head Start infants and toddlers	2,930	14.6%
Of these, the number that are available for 3.5 hours per day for 128 days	1,441	
Of these, the number that are available for a full working day	990	

Total cumulative enrollment

Actual number of children and pregnant women served by the program throughout the entire program year, inclusive of enrollees who left during the program year and the enrollees who filled those empty places. Due to turnover, more children and families may receive Head Start services cumulatively throughout the program year (all of whom are reported in the PIR) than indicated by the funded enrollment numbers.

	<i># of participants</i>	<i>% of participants</i>
Total cumulative enrollment	18,109	100%
Children total cumulative enrollment	17,750	98.0%
Pregnant women total cumulative enrollment	359	2.0%

Participants by age

	<i># of participants</i>	<i>% of participants</i>
Under 1 year	1,142	6.3%
1 year old	1,319	7.3%
2 years old	2,177	12.0%
3 years old	6,550	36.2%
4 years old	6,305	34.8%
5 years and older	257	1.4%
Pregnant women	359	2.0%

Homelessness services

	<i># of children</i>	<i>% of children</i>
Total number of children experiencing homelessness that were served during the enrollment year	1,340	7.5%

Foster care

	<i># of children</i>	<i>% of children</i>
Total number of enrolled children who were in foster care at any point during the program year	1,314	7.4%

Prior enrollment

Children who were enrolled previously in Early Head Start, Head Start, or some combination for at least half of the time that classes or home visits were in session.

	<i># of children</i>	<i>% of children</i>
The second year	5,059	28.5%
Three or more years	2,058	11.6%

Ethnicity and race

	<i># of Hispanic or Latino Origin participants</i>	<i>% of Hispanic or Latino Origin participants</i>	<i># of Non-Hispanic or Non-Latino Origin participants</i>	<i>% of Non-Hispanic or Non-Latino Origin participants</i>
American Indian or Alaska Native	1,270	7.0%	13,881	76.7%
Asian	1	0.006%	87	0.5%
Black or African American	10	0.06%	162	0.9%
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	4	0.02%	33	0.2%
White	143	0.8%	1,350	7.5%
Bi-racial/Multi-racial	175	1.0%	524	2.9%
Other	280	1.5%	99	0.5%
			<i># of children / pregnant women</i>	<i>% of children / pregnant women</i>
Unspecified ethnicity or race			88	0.5%

Primary language of family at home

	<i># of participants</i>	<i>% of participants</i>
English	17,157	94.7%
Of these, the number of children acquiring/learning another language in addition to English	3,247	

	# of participants	% of participants
Spanish	155	0.9%
Native Central American, South American & Mexican Languages	21	0.1%
Caribbean Languages	0	0%
Middle Eastern & South Asian Languages	0	0%
East Asian Languages	2	0.01%
Native North American/Alaska Native Languages	289	1.6%
Pacific Island Languages	3	0.02%
European & Slavic Languages	12	0.07%
African Languages	0	0%
American Sign Language	7	0.04%
Other	181	1.0%
Unspecified	280	1.5%

Health services

<i>Services to All Children at Beginning of Enrollment Year Compared to End of Enrollment Year (based on Cumulative Enrollment)</i>	<i># at Beginning of Enrollment Year</i>	<i>% at Beginning of Enrollment Year</i>	<i># at End of Enrollment Year</i>	<i>% at End of Enrollment Year</i>
Children with health insurance	15,170	85.5%	14,802	83.4%
Children with accessible health care	15,015	84.6%	14,992	84.5%
Children with up-to-date immunizations or all possible immunizations to date, or exempt	15,004	84.5%	14,688	82.7%
Children with accessible dental care	13,830	77.9%	14,303	80.6%

Disabilities services

	# of children	% of children
Children with an Individualized Education Program (IEP) or an Individualized Family Service Plan (IFSP), indicating they were determined eligible to receive special education, early intervention, and related services	2,044	11.5%

Family services

	# of families	% of families
Total Number of Families	16,021	100%

	# of families	% of families
Families Who Received at Least One Family Service	11,265	70.3%

Specific services

	# of families	% of families
Emergency/crisis Intervention	3,054	19.1%
Housing assistance	899	5.6%
Asset building services	1,043	6.5%
Mental health services	1,624	10.1%
Substance misuse prevention	611	3.8%
Substance misuse treatment	393	2.5%
English as a Second Language (ESL) training	273	1.7%
Assistance in enrolling into an education or job training program	1,175	7.3%
Research-based parenting curriculum	4,038	25.2%
Involvement in discussing their child's screening and assessment results and their child's progress	8,279	51.7%

	<i># of families</i>	<i>% of families</i>
Supporting transitions between programs	5,354	33.4%
Education on preventive medical and oral health	6,451	40.3%
Education on health and developmental consequences of tobacco product use	1,882	11.7%
Education on nutrition	6,677	41.7%
Education on postpartum care	683	4.3%
Education on relationship/marriage	480	3.0%
Assistance to families of incarcerated individuals	209	1.3%