

Every Individual is Rooted in Culture







	APPROACHES TO LEARNING	SOCIAL AND EMOTIONAL DEVELOPMENT	LANGUAGE AND LITERACY	COGNITION	PERCEPTUAL, MOTOR, AND PHYSICAL DEVELOPMENT
▲ INFANT/ TODDLER DOMAINS	Approaches to Learning	Social and Emotional Development	Language and Communication	Cognition	Perceptual, Motor, and Physical Development
PRESCHOOLER     DOMAINS	Approaches to Learning	Social and Emotional Development	Language and Communication	Mathematics Development	Perceptual, Motor, and Physical Development
			Literacy	Scientific Reasoning	



#### STEAM Stretches Across the ELOF Domains



- Cognition (Infant/Toddler)
  - Exploration and Discovery
  - Memory
  - Reasoning and Problem-Solving
- Cognition (Preschooler)
  - Mathematics Development
  - Scientific Reasoning
- Approaches to Learning
- Social and Emotional Development
- Language and Communication
- Perceptual Motor and Physical Development



#### Red Cliff Early Childhood Center

We were always trying to integrate culture into the curriculum—the science domain, the math domain, etc. Then we realized that culture should be at the base, serving as the foundation, the building block for curriculum development. It was an amazing paradigm shift! We are now making huge gains in integrating language and culture into our early childhood programming.

—The Red Cliff Early Childhood Center





#### Highly individualized teaching and learning

Implementing research-based curriculum and teaching practices Parent/family engagement



Screening and ongoing child assessment

Nurturing, responsive, and effective interactions and engaging environments

# Parent, Family, and Community Engagement

Culturally and linguistically responsive environments can only be created by engaging and partnering with families, Elders, and the community. Establishing a partnership with families and the community is crucial for children's learning and later success in life.





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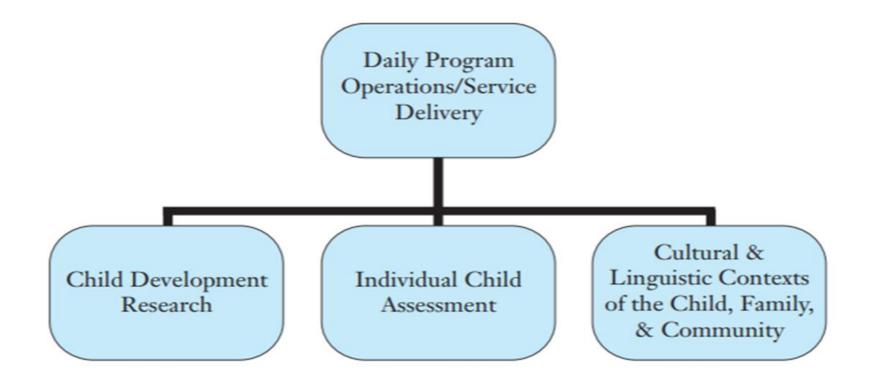
### Objectives

- **Identify** ways infants, toddlers, and preschoolers naturally engage in inquiry, reasoning, and problem solving through everyday routines, culture, language, and learning opportunities
- Describe how the STEAM components share a common approach and focus
- Provide strategies to support children's inquiry and STEAM skills in the early education setting, community, and at home
- **Learn** to use the *Steps and Introduction to Making it Work Guide* to integrate culture and language in lesson plans for STEAM skills



#### Culturally and Linguistic Responsive Practices In-Service Suites

#### **Sources of Developmentally Appropriate Practices**



#### **Making It Work**



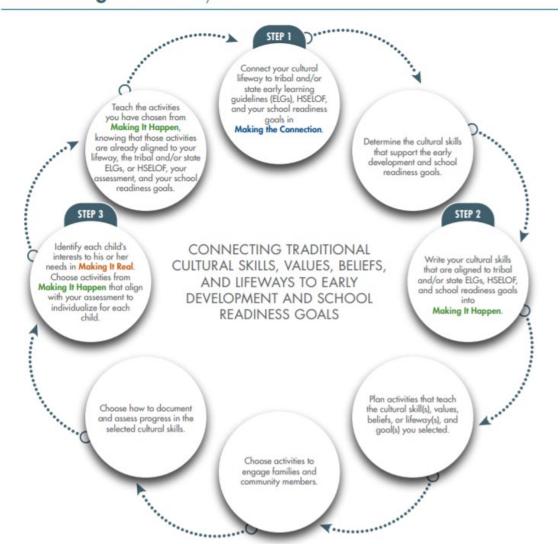
Without language, the canoe, paddle, water, seat, the birds you hear are different than what our ancestors experienced. If you know the language, then you know what our ancestors heard, saw, felt, and experienced.

—Zalmai "Zeke" Zahir, University of Oregon



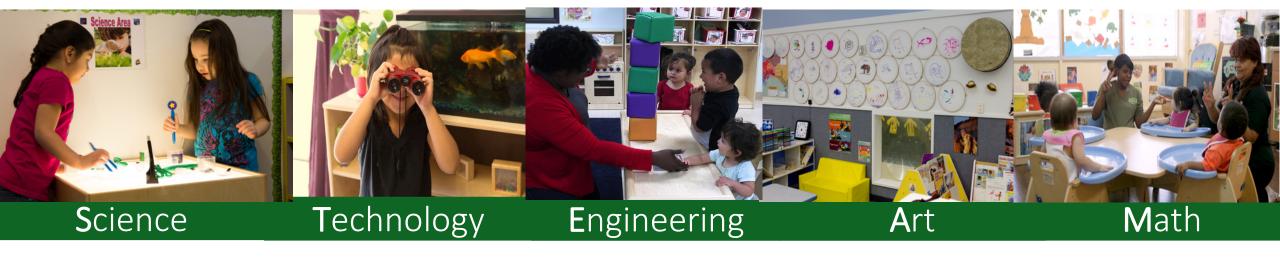
# NATIONAL CENTER ON Early Childhood National Centers Early Childhood Development, Teaching and Learning

#### The Making It Work Cycle





#### What is STEAM?



## STEAM is for Everyone



STEAM is about how people explore the world, not which facts they know.





#### STEAM is All Around





#### A Common Approach and Focus



**STEAM Mindset** 



STEAM Knowledge



Language of STEAM



STEAM-Related Skills



#### **STEAM Mindset**



### Hoop Dancers from Red Cliff Bank of Lake Superior Chippewa



There is a group of teenage Hoop Dancers from the Red Cliff Band of Lake Superior Chippewa who are "stepping out" as young leaders in their community—and it all started when they were very young! In their homes and at Head Start, the girls learned the importance of their family, community, and culture. They developed social relationships while participating in the traditional, cultural music, dance, and art of their community. They learned to share, discuss, and compromise, as they developed confidence and expressed pride in their accomplishments and their culture.



## STEAM Knowledge





## Language of STEAM





#### Two-Eyed Seeing



"Two-Eyed Seeing asks us to see our strengths, the best in our ways of knowing, while also asking us to respect and celebrate our differences. Two-Eyed Seeing acknowledges the necessity of formal structure yet that it must be preamble to and receptive of new understandings and opportunities, i.e., understandings associated with 'Spirit of the East' which brings the 'gift of newness, of transformation.'"



#### Speak The Language Of STEAM

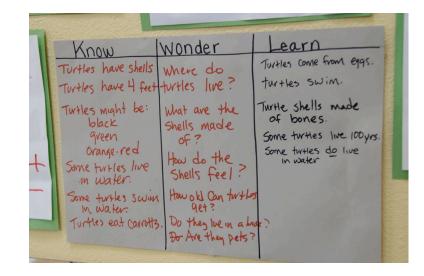
- Observe, observation
- Question
- Predict, prediction
- Similar, different
- Compare, contrast



- Measure
- Count
- Investigate
- Explore
- Experiment



- Test
- Discover
- Record
- Explain
- Hypothesize, hypothesis, guess





#### STEAM-Related Skills

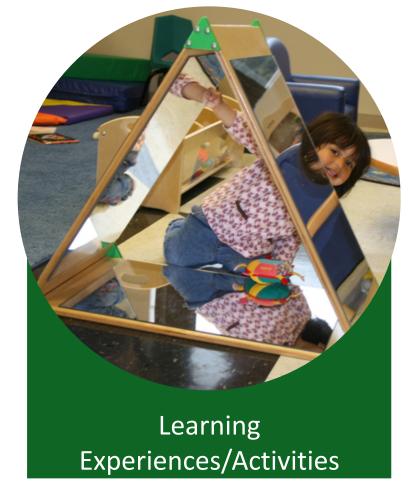




#### How We Can Support STEAM Learning









#### **Engaging Environments**

Provide open-ended materials

Use a variety of materials

Pay attention to children's interests









Engage the senses

Consider children's developmental levels

Arrange materials so they are accessible



#### Nurturing, Responsive, & Effective Interactions







## Learning Experiences/Activities



# Learning Activity: STEAM in Everyday Experiences & Activities









# Review







