



## Child Vignettes

### Maya: Home-Based

1-year-old Maya lives with her mother, grandmother, and teenage uncle in a large, high-rise apartment building. Maya was born early and spent her first few weeks of life in the neonatal intensive care unit. Maya is a reluctant eater, and it takes some time for her to take her bottle. She has some tightness in her legs, and her medical providers have suggested that she may eventually get a diagnosis of cerebral palsy. She shows developmental delays in all developmental domains. She is generally good-natured, except when she overtires during feedings. She is interested in her surroundings.

Maya and her mother, Imani, have a complicated, but workable schedule. Imani takes courses at the community college in the morning and cares for Maya in the afternoons. She works a late shift at a nursing home a couple nights each week. Maya's grandmother cares for Maya in the mornings while Imani is at school. By mid-afternoon, grandmother leaves for a restaurant where she waits tables five days a week. Maya's uncle or the next-door neighbor offers child care when both Imani and grandma are gone. Maya's mother and father have not been a couple since Maya was born. Her father lives in the same city. He visits, but only rarely.

Maya is eligible for Part C early intervention. She is also enrolled in Early Head Start, in the home-based option. The Part C and Early Head Start home visitors arranged to make their visits at the same time each week. Imani also tries to take Maya to the Early Head Start socialization group that meets at a neighborhood center every other week, but she often has other appointments. Maya goes to outpatient physical therapy at the medical center twice a month, and she goes to a feeding clinic at least once a month at the same medical center. Imani takes Maya to her appointments on the public bus.

### Damian: Family Child Care

Damian is a 6-month-old boy who lives at home with his mother, father, a sister, and a brother. They live in a small town. Damian's father works in nearby seasonal, agricultural factories. His mother lost her job when she did not return to the factory after Damian was born. She now works a few shifts each week at a convenience store. Damian and his sister, a preschooler, are both cared for by Ms. Gracie, who runs a family child care home. Their older brother is in elementary school and goes to an after-school child care center.

Damian was born with Down syndrome and a heart defect that was recently corrected with surgery. This has helped with his stamina and energy for playing and interacting with others. His muscle tone is very low, and his motor skills are quite delayed. His parents hope that, now that his heart has been repaired, he will get stronger. Damian shows developmental delays in all developmental domains.

Damian is eligible for Part C early intervention services. An early intervention specialist comes to the family child care every other week for a one-hour visit. The home visitor also makes a Saturday morning visit to Damian's home every other week. Damian also receives occupational and speech therapy. The therapists come to his home about once a month. Damian's parents would like to meet other parents of children with Down syndrome. There is a parent group at the early intervention center located in the next town, but it meets during the day, and Damian's parents are not able to attend. They are active in their church and get support from other families there. The Early Head Start family services coordinator calls or emails Damian's family about once a week to help coordinate all these activities.



## Marcus: Child Care Center

Marcus is 2-and-a-half years old. He currently lives with a foster family that includes four other children and a mother and father. He has been in this foster home for about 5 months. Prior to that, he lived for different amounts of time with his mother, with his grandmother, and then with another foster family. Marcus's biological mother remains involved, visiting him inconsistently. She has been in drug rehabilitation programs in the past. She currently lives with a friend and works part time. Marcus's father is not involved.

Marcus is enrolled in a child care center that has a partnership with Early Head Start. He attends every day. He is also eligible for Part C early intervention, based on significant developmental delays in both the social-emotional and language domains. He also shows mild delays in cognition. Marcus is described as having a "short fuse." When he gets frustrated, he yells and lashes out. His teachers report that he is starting to learn some words and that his aggressive behaviors are starting to decrease. They also say that Marcus requires a lot of their time and attention throughout the day.

Marcus is eligible for speech and language services. The speech pathologist sees him individually for short sessions twice a week. She also comes to his classroom once a week to consult with the teachers. The mental health specialist from the Head Start program helped the educators write a behavior plan for Marcus, and visits the child care center every week. There are nine children in Marcus's group with a lead teacher, assistant teacher, and aide. Two other children in the group have special needs; one child has global developmental delays, and one child is very shy and withdrawn.

Marcus's foster parents have attended several parenting programs as part of their participation in the foster parent program. His foster mother meets with the family services worker and mental health specialist often to coordinate behavior strategies between home and the center.